# **Emotional Intelligence and Palliative Care**

Emotional Intelligence (EI) is essential in recognizing, understanding and responding to patients' and caregivers' experiences through the care journey. Patients and their caregivers deal with many emotional cycles of change that impact what they think (head), how they feel (heart) and what they do (hands). Health care providers with high El recognize how emotions impact experiences and use their skills to build trust, show empathy, communicate clearly, adapt to new situations and deliver exceptional patient-and family-centred care.



Emotional Intelligence (EI) is the ability to understand, manage, and use both one's own and others' emotions effectively. [D. Goleman 1995]



## **Benefits of El in Palliative Care**



INTERDISCIPLINARY TEAMWORK

Enhances collaboration with care team members



**CARE PLANNING** 

Increases understanding and engagement



**GRIEF AND LOSS** 

Supports patients and families to cope with the emotional impact of illness



**SERIOUS CONVERSATIONS** 

Facilitates better communication and active listening



SHARED DECISION-MAKING

Helps to recognize biases and guide choices

### **5 El Skills All Healthcare Providers Should Have**



### Self-Awareness

Be aware of your feelings and how they impact your thoughts and actions. Practice mindfulness and fully engage in the current moment



Embrace facts, feelings, or others' perspectives without judgment. Know and manage your biases



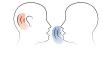
### **Empathy**

Understand and share the feelings and perspectives of others. Know your emotional boundaries



### **Stress Tolerance**

Stay calm in challenging situations. Recognize your emotional and physical triggers.interactions with others



### **Social Skills**

Interact and engage with others. Value voices by actively listening and respecting everyone's views

# Competency — Skills, Knowledge, Attitude



Competency in palliative care demands that healthcare providers develop skills, enhance knowledge, and cultivate compassion. The CHCA's eiCOMPASS Project is actively supporting home-based palliative care providers in this pursuit. Collaborating nationwide, we're facilitating the adoption of the Canadian Interdisciplinary Palliative Care Competency Framework. Our Emotional Intelligence training courses and tools are empowering frontline care providers to effectively handle complex emotional situations using emotional intelligence skills essential for high-quality interdisciplinary team-based care.

Learn more cdnhomecare.ca/eicompass





Established in 1990, the Canadian Home Care Association (CHCA) is a national non-profit membership  $association\ dedicated\ to\ advancing\ excellence\ in\ home\ and\ community\ care.\ Our\ eiCOMPASS\ Project\ aims$ to empower home care providers to deliver emotionally intuitive, competency-based palliative care. We are enhancing the skills of frontline providers and improving team-based care that is compassionate, responsive, and person- and family-centred. CHCA Website X LinkedIn

