



# Planning for Sustainable Change

WORKBOOK

December 3, 2019

Throughout the SPRINT-WCPR Implementation Collaborative, practice teams were introduced to fundamental strategies to support the successful testing and implementation of WCPR. 'Implementation Science' theory and the COM-B model of behaviour change included tactics and interventions targeted to **C**apabilities, **O**pportunities and **M**otivation. Quality improvement methodology focused on **E**valuation—identifying goals, measuring success and adapting practice (PDSA).

This tool describes several factors, derived from literature and evidence, that may impact long-term success. The factors have been adapted to reflect the SPRINT-WCPR methodology – categorized by (a) success factors for behaviour change (COM-B) and (b) success factors for evaluation and evidence.

(This tool is an adaptation of the Long-Term Success Tool (LTST) developed by National Institute for Health Research Collaboration for Leadership in Applied Health Research and Care for Northwest London (CLAHRC NWL)).

## PLANNING FOR SUSTAINABLE CHANGE

For each of the following factors, rate your overall impression of how you believe WCPR is doing. Use the comment/action section to include any considerations or plans that you want to discuss further with your team when planning for long-term success of WCPR.

<h3 style="margin: 0;">CAPABILITY</h3>
<p><b>Knowledge</b> WCPR partners understand what the practice is trying to achieve and the impact it will have.</p> <p> <input type="checkbox"/> Very good               <input type="checkbox"/> Good               <input type="checkbox"/> Fair               <input type="checkbox"/> Poor               <input type="checkbox"/> Very Poor               <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know               <input type="checkbox"/> No Opinion         </p>
<p><b>Involvement</b> There is wide breadth of involvement from partners who clearly understand their roles within an enhanced circle of care.</p> <p> <input type="checkbox"/> Very good               <input type="checkbox"/> Good               <input type="checkbox"/> Fair               <input type="checkbox"/> Poor               <input type="checkbox"/> Very Poor               <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know               <input type="checkbox"/> No Opinion         </p>
<p><b>Skills</b> Staff have the necessary skills to deliver WCPR:</p> <p>A. Know who and how to refer to the WCPR</p> <p> <input type="checkbox"/> Very good               <input type="checkbox"/> Good               <input type="checkbox"/> Fair               <input type="checkbox"/> Poor               <input type="checkbox"/> Very Poor               <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know               <input type="checkbox"/> No Opinion         </p> <p>B. Understand collaborative participation in the WCPR</p> <p> <input type="checkbox"/> Very good               <input type="checkbox"/> Good               <input type="checkbox"/> Fair               <input type="checkbox"/> Poor               <input type="checkbox"/> Very Poor               <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know               <input type="checkbox"/> No Opinion         </p> <p>C. Facilitators ensure focused conversations, sharing of expertise and productive WCPR</p> <p> <input type="checkbox"/> Very good               <input type="checkbox"/> Good               <input type="checkbox"/> Fair               <input type="checkbox"/> Poor               <input type="checkbox"/> Very Poor               <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know               <input type="checkbox"/> No Opinion         </p> <p>D. Shared decision making and actions resulting from the WCPR</p> <p> <input type="checkbox"/> Very good               <input type="checkbox"/> Good               <input type="checkbox"/> Fair               <input type="checkbox"/> Poor               <input type="checkbox"/> Very Poor               <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know               <input type="checkbox"/> No Opinion         </p>
<p><b>Teamwork</b> The WCPR Collaborative team is working well together. There are clear responsibilities for individuals and the work is shared across the team and does not rely on particular individuals.</p> <p> <input type="checkbox"/> Very good               <input type="checkbox"/> Good               <input type="checkbox"/> Fair               <input type="checkbox"/> Poor               <input type="checkbox"/> Very Poor               <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know               <input type="checkbox"/> No Opinion         </p>

Overall comments/actions:

<h1 style="margin: 0;">O PPORTUNITY</h1>
<p><b>Leadership</b>          WCPR has supportive leaders and/or champions who advocate for improvement, communicate the value, and reinforce the process.</p> <p> <input type="checkbox"/> Very good             <input type="checkbox"/> Good             <input type="checkbox"/> Fair             <input type="checkbox"/> Poor             <input type="checkbox"/> Very Poor             <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know             <input type="checkbox"/> No Opinion         </p>
<p><b>Organizational priorities</b>          WCPR is aligned with and contributes to organizational strategic priorities.</p> <p> <input type="checkbox"/> Very good             <input type="checkbox"/> Good             <input type="checkbox"/> Fair             <input type="checkbox"/> Poor             <input type="checkbox"/> Very Poor             <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know             <input type="checkbox"/> No Opinion         </p>
<p><b>Organizational culture</b>          WCPR is supported by organizational policies and procedures.</p> <p> <input type="checkbox"/> Very good             <input type="checkbox"/> Good             <input type="checkbox"/> Fair             <input type="checkbox"/> Poor             <input type="checkbox"/> Very Poor             <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know             <input type="checkbox"/> No Opinion         </p>
<p><b>Resources</b>          Resources are allocated to WCPR to enable the achievement of long term success (i.e. human and financial resources).</p> <p> <input type="checkbox"/> Very good             <input type="checkbox"/> Good             <input type="checkbox"/> Fair             <input type="checkbox"/> Poor             <input type="checkbox"/> Very Poor             <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know             <input type="checkbox"/> No Opinion         </p>
<p><b>External environment</b>          WCPR exists in a supportive economic and political environment. The team is aware of external pressures and incentives that may influence WCPR.</p> <p> <input type="checkbox"/> Very good             <input type="checkbox"/> Good             <input type="checkbox"/> Fair             <input type="checkbox"/> Poor             <input type="checkbox"/> Very Poor             <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know             <input type="checkbox"/> No Opinion         </p>

Overall comments/actions:

## MOTIVATION

### Reinforcement

Partners have opportunities to provide input into WCPR and feel a sense of ownership. They are able to express their ideas freely which are openly considered by the team.

Very good  Good  Fair  Poor  Very Poor  Don't Know  No Opinion

### Beliefs about consequences

WCPR partners recognize the goal of WCPR and believe this approach will lead to improved processes and outcomes.

Very good  Good  Fair  Poor  Very Poor  Don't Know  No Opinion

### Beliefs about improvement

The organization is committed to continuous quality improvement and it is a priority for the staff, partners and patients.

Very good  Good  Fair  Poor  Very Poor  Don't Know  No Opinion

Overall comments/actions:

## EVALUATION

These long-term success factors will be discussed in more detail in Quality Improvement: Measuring and Reporting Success workshop.

\*Refer to the draft Whole Community Palliative Rounds Quality Indicators & Data Collection Strategy chart

### \*Evidence of benefits

A. Relevant process measures are clearly understood and communicated

Very good  Good  Fair  Poor  Very Poor  Don't Know  No Opinion

B. Clearly defined outcome measures show the benefits of WCPR. The evidence is regularly communicated and visible to staff, partners and patients.

Very good  Good  Fair  Poor  Very Poor  Don't Know  No Opinion

### \*Progress monitored

A monitoring system is in place that allows the team to collect, manage and regularly review data. Feedback from the project is shared with the WCPR Collaborative team on a regular basis.

Very good  Good  Fair  Poor  Very Poor  Don't Know  No Opinion

### Robust and adaptable processes

There is the opportunity to adapt WCPR to reflect changing needs, different setting and emerging evidence. Adaptations are documented and the successes and failures of changes are reported.

Very good  Good  Fair  Poor  Very Poor  Don't Know  No Opinion

Overall comments/actions:

This tool is an adaptation of the Long-Term Success Tool (LTST) developed by National Institute for Health Research Collaboration for Leadership in Applied Health Research and Care for Northwest London (CLAHRC NWL).

# QUALITY IMPROVEMENT: MEASURING AND REPORTING SUCCESS

## Whole Community Palliative Rounds Quality Indicators & Data Collection Strategy (Interior Health – DRAFT WORKING COPY)

This chart will assist the project team in selecting shared quality indicators that SPRINT-WCPR teams can easily measure, track trends and report on. Consider the proposed quality indicators identified by Interior Health and select the top 5 quality indicators that will support building evidence of the benefits of WCPR.

EVIDENCE OF BENEFITS		PROGRESS MONITORED		
Measure	Operational definition	Data source	Sample size	Frequency
<b>OUTCOME MEASURES</b>				
Care Team Experience	<input type="checkbox"/> % of care providers who had a positive experience with working as a team at WCPR <input type="checkbox"/> % of care providers who report WCPR has made a positive difference to their clients care	Survey	All care team members that participated in WCPRs (minimum of 2 WCPRs?)	Baseline & 6 months following?
Presenting Symptom Distress	<input type="checkbox"/> % of persons presented with physical symptoms (+ ESAS score) requiring care planning <input type="checkbox"/> % of persons presented with psychosocial/emotional symptoms requiring care planning <input type="checkbox"/> % of persons presented with multi-symptom distress (#of symptoms addressed in WCPR care-planning)	Survey		Baseline & 6 months following?
Outcomes of Care	<input type="checkbox"/> % of clients who have been reviewed 2 or more times at a WCPR for the same symptom	Data Tracking Tool		
Emergency Department Visits	<input type="checkbox"/> # of ED visits for clients reviewed at WCPR <input type="checkbox"/> % of WCPR clients who had 2+ ED visits since WCPR	Data Tracking Tool		
Location of Death	<input type="checkbox"/> % of clients reviewed in WCPR who have a goal of home based death, and then die in their home	Manual-Meditech	10 clients? Too small a sample?	Baseline then quarterly?
<b>PROCESS MEASURES</b>				
Symptom Assessment	<input type="checkbox"/> % ESAS completed on all clients referred to WCPR	Data Tracking Tool	10 clients? Too small. Need to do this 3 weeks in a row on a quarterly basis	Baseline then quarterly
Palliative PPS	<input type="checkbox"/> % of PPS completed on all clients referred to WCPR	Data Tracking Tool	As above	
Care Team Participation	<input type="checkbox"/> % of the whole care team present at the WCPR (Circle of Care) <input type="checkbox"/> # of inter-professional representation (and list of roles) <input type="checkbox"/> # of cross sector participation (and list of sectors)	Data Tracking Tool	As above	
Spoke Community Participation	<input type="checkbox"/> % of WCPR where spoke communities call in			
Communication to MRP	<input type="checkbox"/> % of communication back to Most Responsible Provider (MRP) within 24 hours of the rounds	Data Tracking Tool		
<b>BALANCING MEASURES</b>				
<input type="checkbox"/> % of care providers who had a negative experience with working as a team at WCPR <input type="checkbox"/> % of care providers who report WCPR has made a negative difference to their clients care <input type="checkbox"/> Physician Sessional Use		<input type="checkbox"/> Nursing time <input type="checkbox"/> Reduction in Case Management time <input type="checkbox"/> Increase workload		